

ZEONREX Electronic Chemicals

High Performance Insulator

**ZWD6216**

ZEON CORPORATION *Specialty Materials Division*

○ Headquarters

1-6-2 , Marunouchi , Chiyoda-Ku , Tokyo 100-8246

+81 - 3 - 3216 - 0590 (TEL)

+81 - 3 - 3216 - 1827 (FAX)

**<http://www.zeon.co.jp/>**

**< U.S.A >**

**Zeon Chemicals L.P. (ZCLP)**

**4111 Bells Lane, Louisville, Kentucky 40211**

**(TEL) +1-502-775-2040**

**(FAX) +1-502-775-2025**

**<http://www.zeonchemicals.com/>**

**Any process conditions and data are examples.  
Those will not guarantee the same data in customers' process.**

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1. Characteristics
2. Outgas Data ( TDS )
- 3. Insulation Performance (  $\epsilon$ , water absorption )**
4. Resistance for solvents
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6. Application for OLED ( Generation of Dark Area )

# 1. Characteristics

**ZWD6216 is high performance photosensitive (positive type) insulator .**

**(1) Easy process ( Same as normal photoresist )**

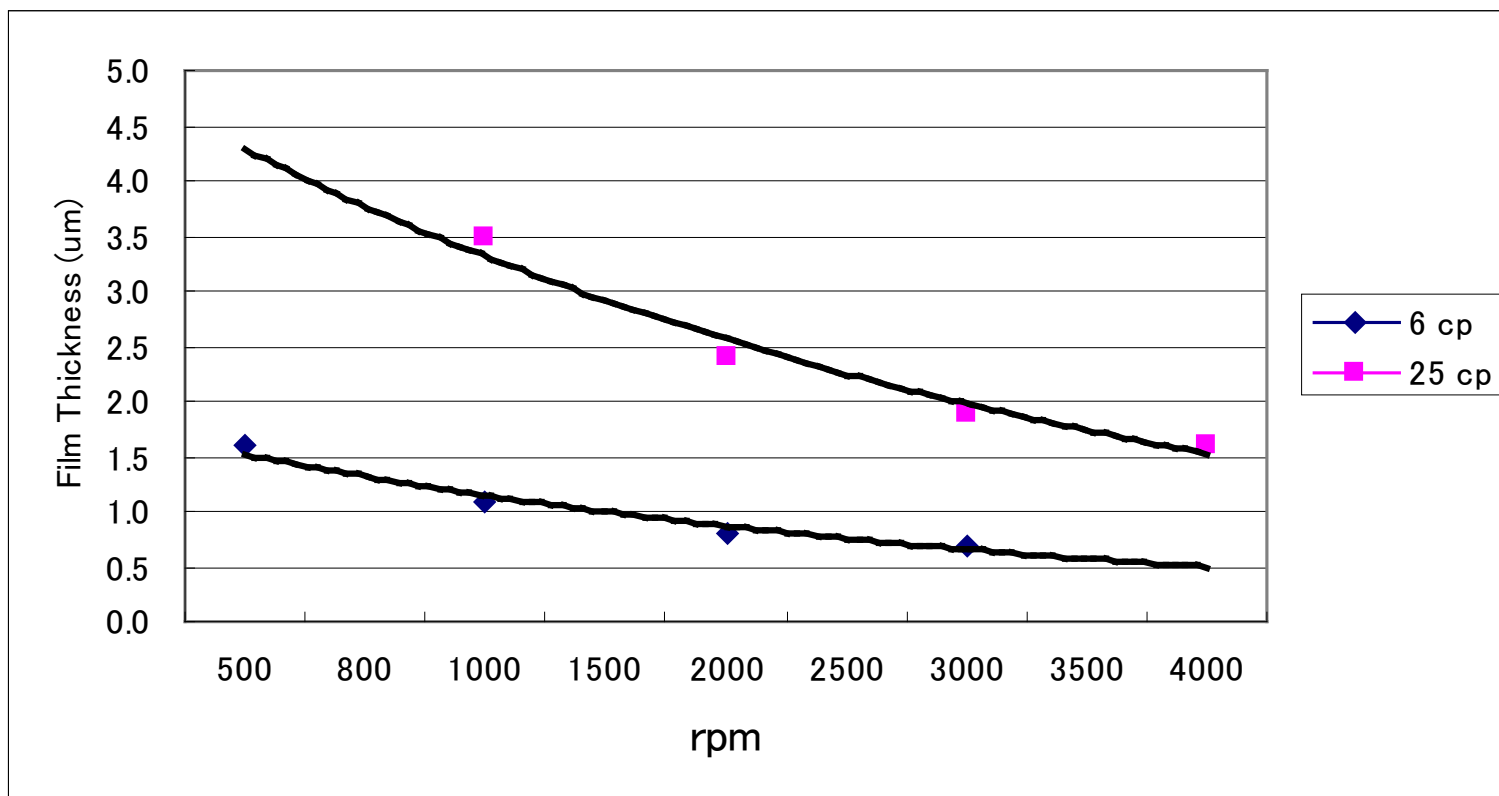
**(2) Generate very few outgas , water absorption , and shows very good device reliability**

**( For example , Organic EL device )**

**(3) Shows high resistivity against plasma**

## 1-2. Spin Curve

- **ZWD6216 - 6 : Standard Type ( target thickness 1  $\mu\text{m}$  )**
- **ZWD6216 - 25 : Under Development ( target thickness 3  $\mu\text{m}$  )**

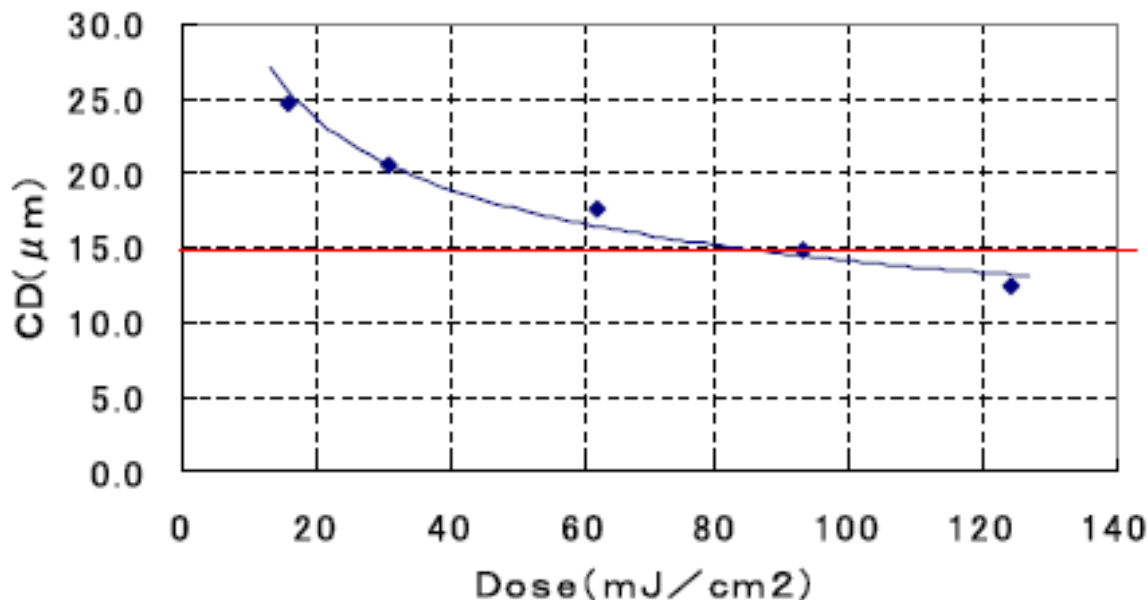


## 1-3. Example of Process Condition

- **Coating (Spin , Slit Coating etc.)**
- **Soft Bake ( 100 - 110 °C \* 90 - 110 sec.)**
- **Exposure**
- **Development : 2.38 % TMAH , Puddle 60 - 70 sec.**
- **Rinse : DI , Air Dry**
- **Hard Bake : 200 °C - 230 °C \* 30 - 60 min. (Oven)  
2 - 3 min. (Hot Plate)**

# 1-4. Exposure margin ( Film Thickness , 1.0 $\mu\text{m}$ )

## < Exposure Latitude Mask 15 $\mu\text{m}$ >



Process Conditions

Pre Bake : 100deg.Cx90sec.

Film Thickness : 1.0  $\mu\text{m}$

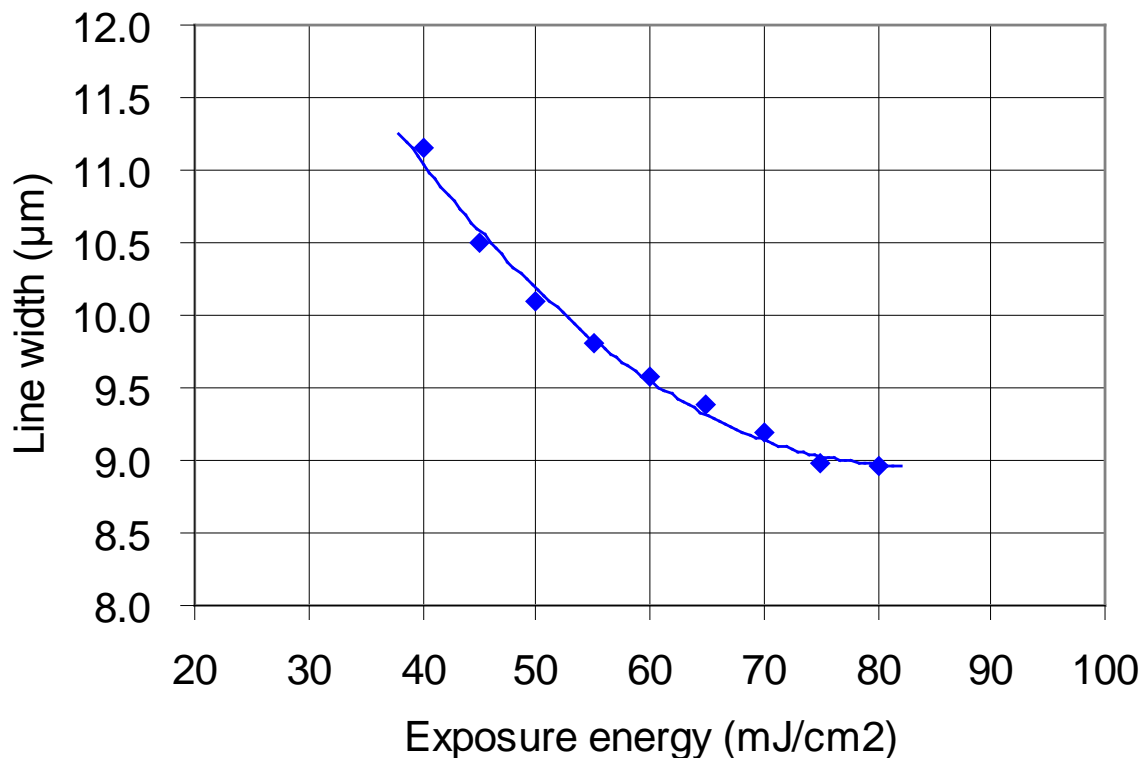
Exposure : PLA501F(Canon)

Dev. : 2.38% TMAHO, 60sec.

Post Bake Temp. : 200deg.Cx120sec.

Mask Size : 15  $\mu\text{m}$

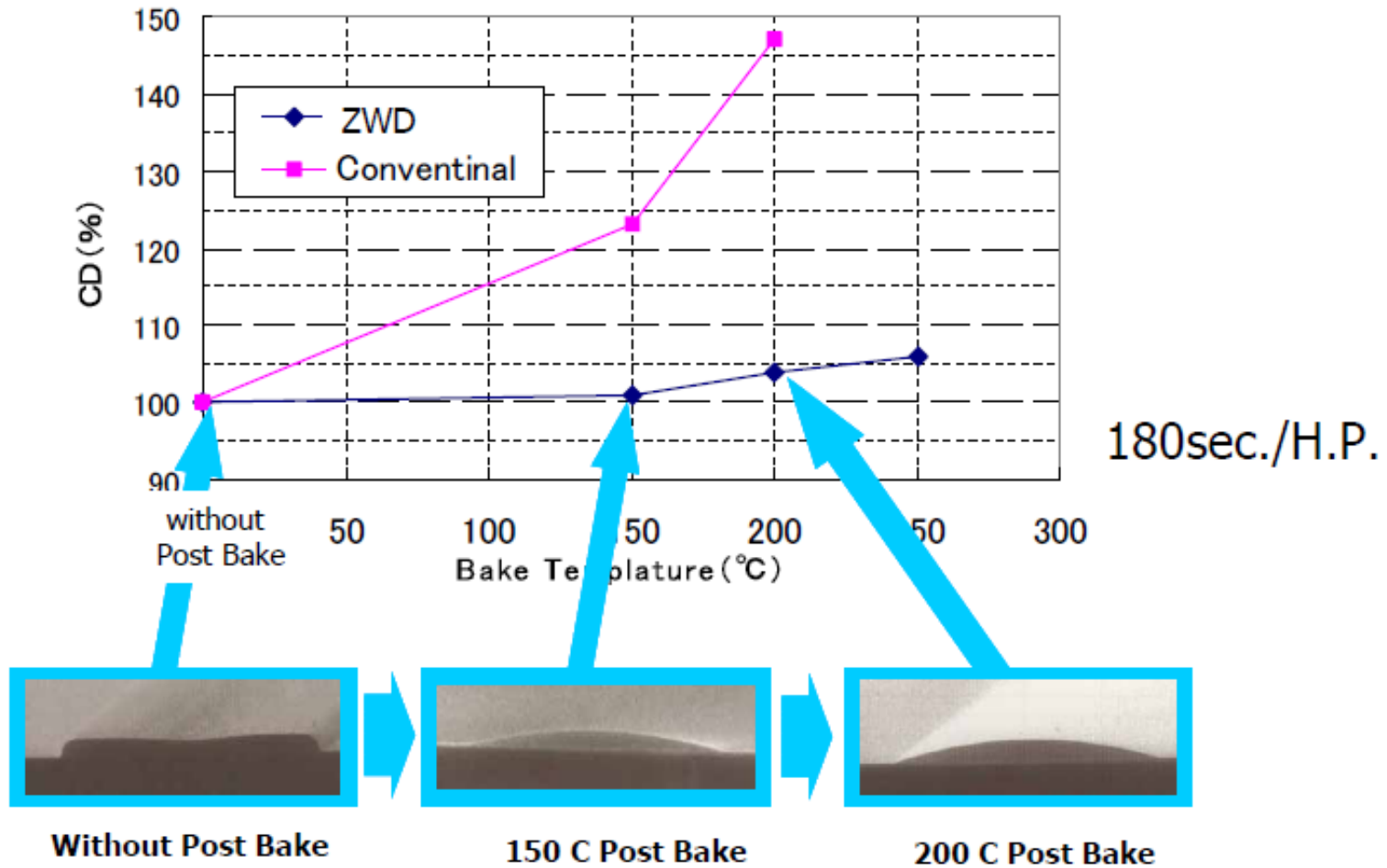
## 1-4. Exposure margin ( Film Thickness , 2.5 $\mu\text{m}$ )



**Pre Bake** : 110  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  \* 110 Sec.  
**Film Thickness** : 2.5  $\mu\text{m}$   
**Exposure** : G-Line Stepper  
( NA = 0.54 )  
**Development** : 2.38 % TMAH  
70 sec. Puddle



# 1-5. CD stability after Post Baking



## 2-1. Outgas of ZWD6216 ( TDS analysis condition )

Instrument: WA1000S/W(Denshi-Kagaku)

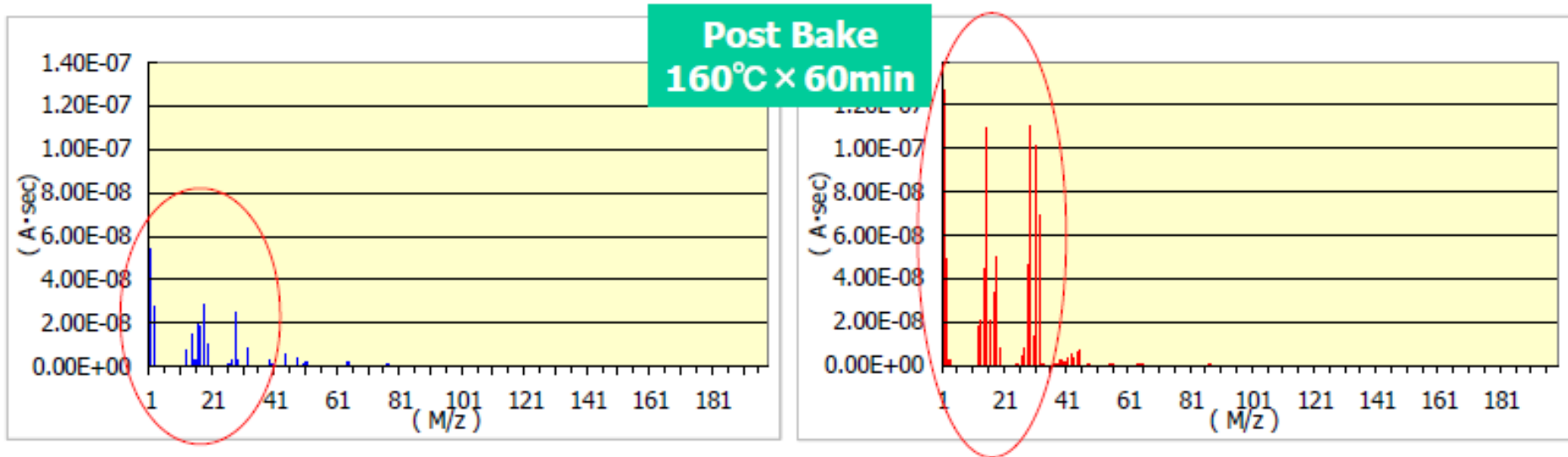
<Method A>

Heating rate: 60°C/min

Holding Temp.: 230°C × 60min

Measurement Mode: Scan , M/z=1 ~ 200

## 2-2. Outgas of ZWD6216 (Hard Bake 160 °C \* 60 min Oven , F. T. 1.2 μm)

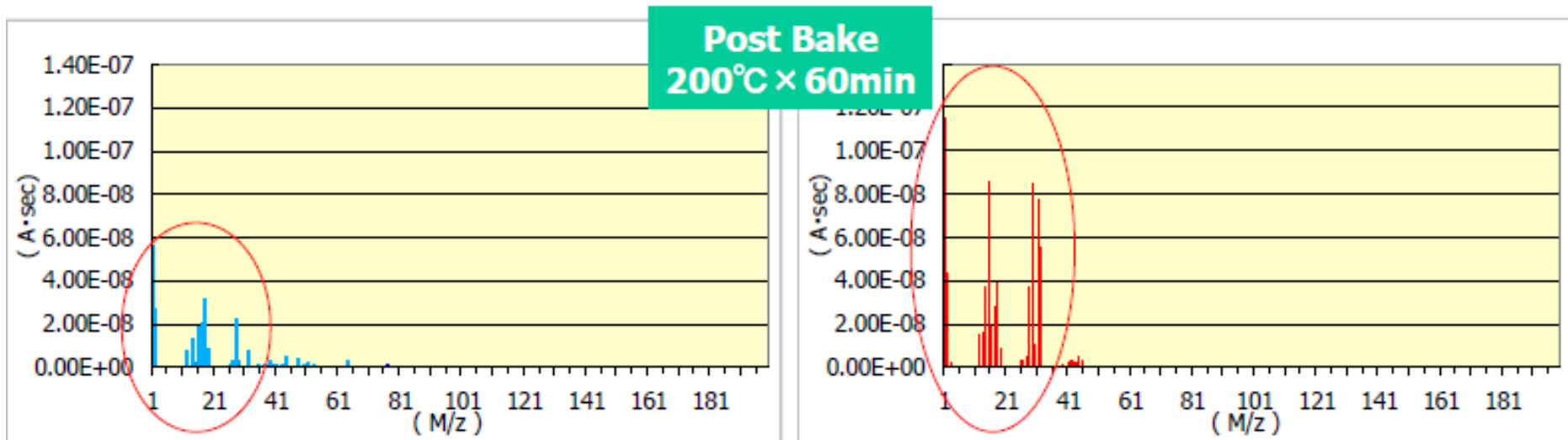


**Less outgas compared with Competitor  
under condition of low temperature hard bake .**

## 2-2. Outgas of ZWD6216 (Hard Bake 200 °C \* 60 min Oven , F. T. 1.2 μm)

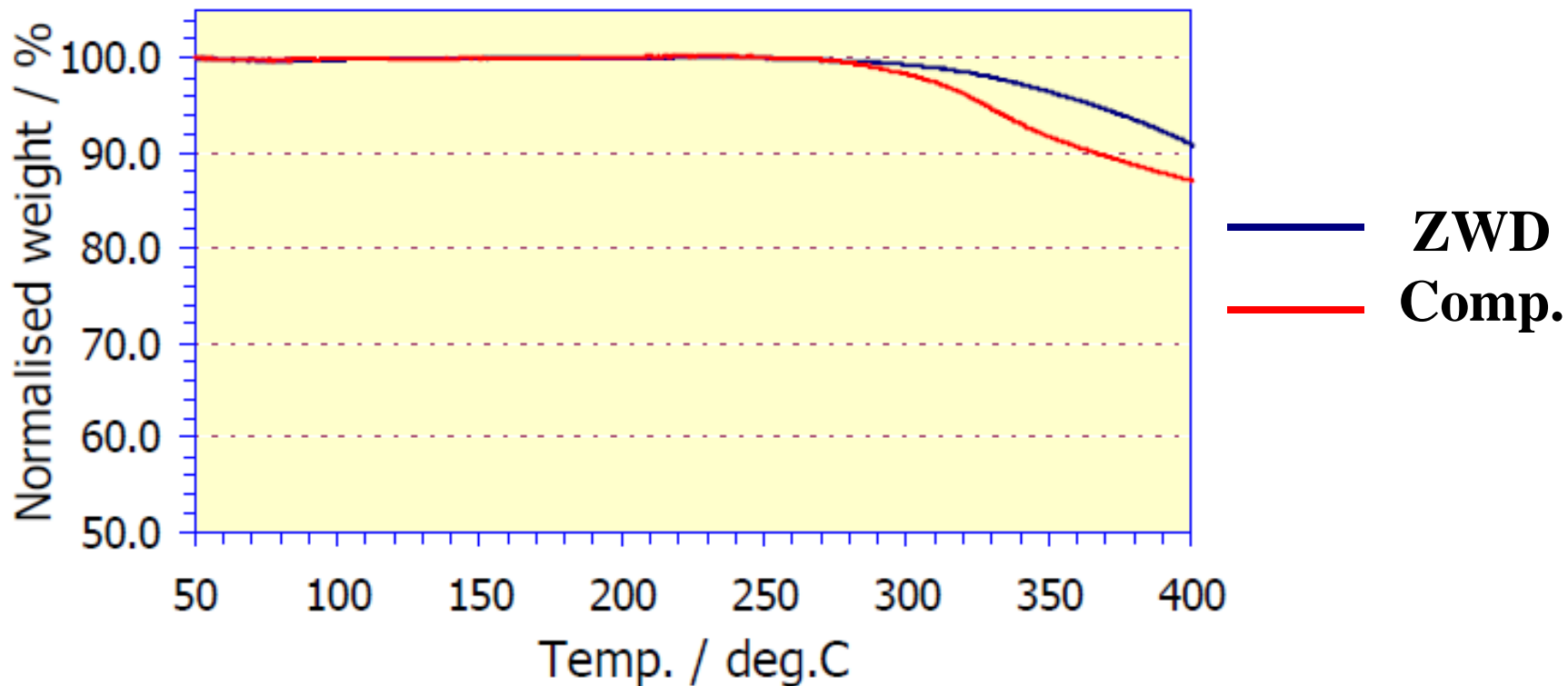
**ZWD6216**

**Competitor**



**Less outgas compared with Competitor .**

## 2-3. Thermal degradation of ZWD6216

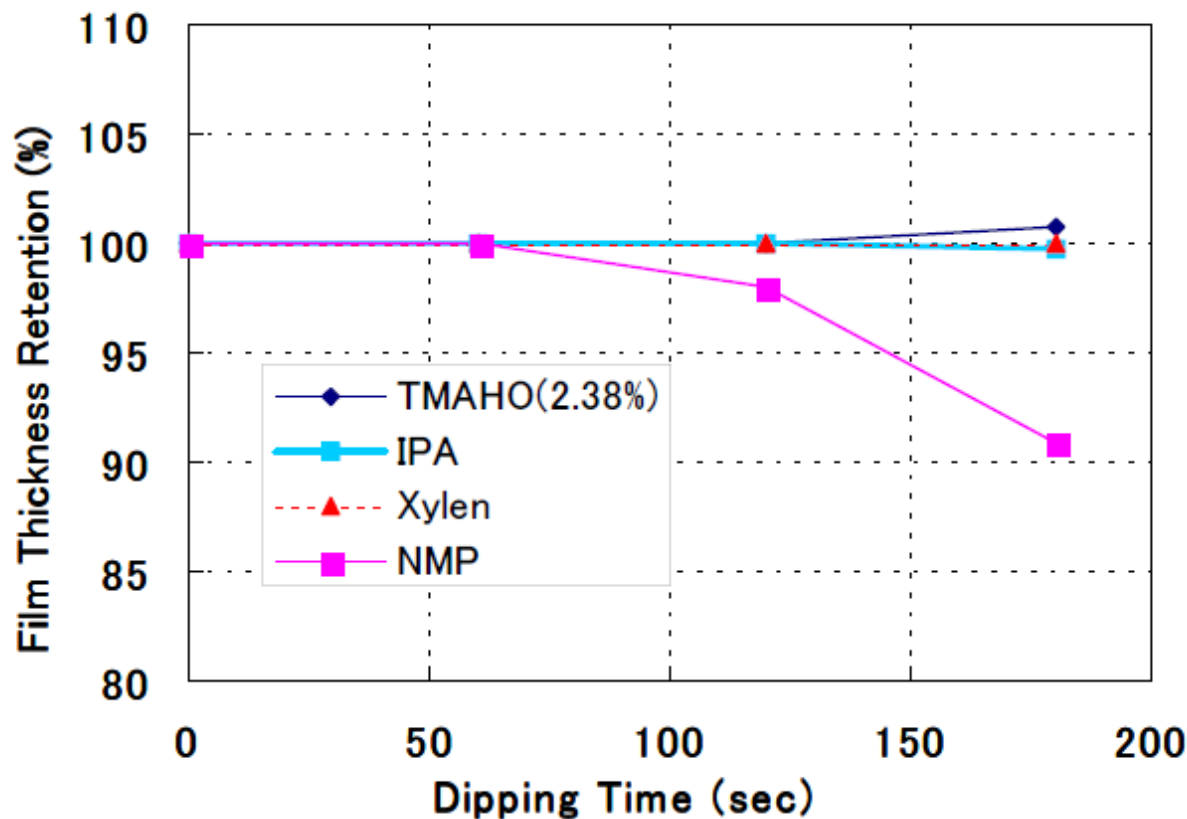


**ZWD6216 shows high thermal stability .**

### 3. Insulation performance of ZWD6216

	Dielectronic constant ( $\epsilon$ , 1 MHz)	surface resistance ( $\Omega$ )	volume resistance ( $\Omega$ m)	Water absorption (%)	Water permeability (g/m <sup>2</sup> /day)
<b>ZWD6216</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>4.50 E+16</b>	<b>3.00 E+16</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>195</b>
Comp.	3.48	2.30 E+16	7.60 E+16	0.65	1450

## 4. Resistance for solvents



Without exposure  
 Hard Bake  
 200 °C \* 2 min. (H.P.)

**Very few film loss after post baking by dipping various solvent**

## 5. Resistance for plasma treatment

	Film Loss by O <sub>2</sub> Plasma (um)	Film Loss by O <sub>2</sub> +CF <sub>4</sub> plasma (um)	Contact angle against H <sub>2</sub> O (without plasma treatment)	Contact angle against H <sub>2</sub> O (After CF <sub>4</sub> plasma treatment)	Relative Out Gas level
<b>ZWD6216</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1</b>
Comp. A	0.21	0.27	35	79	1.7
Comp. B	0.14	0.27	27	86	3.6

- Shows very high resistance against plasma**
- Contact angle will increase by CF<sub>4</sub> / O<sub>2</sub> plasma treatment.**
- Shows very few outgas at customer's evaluation.**

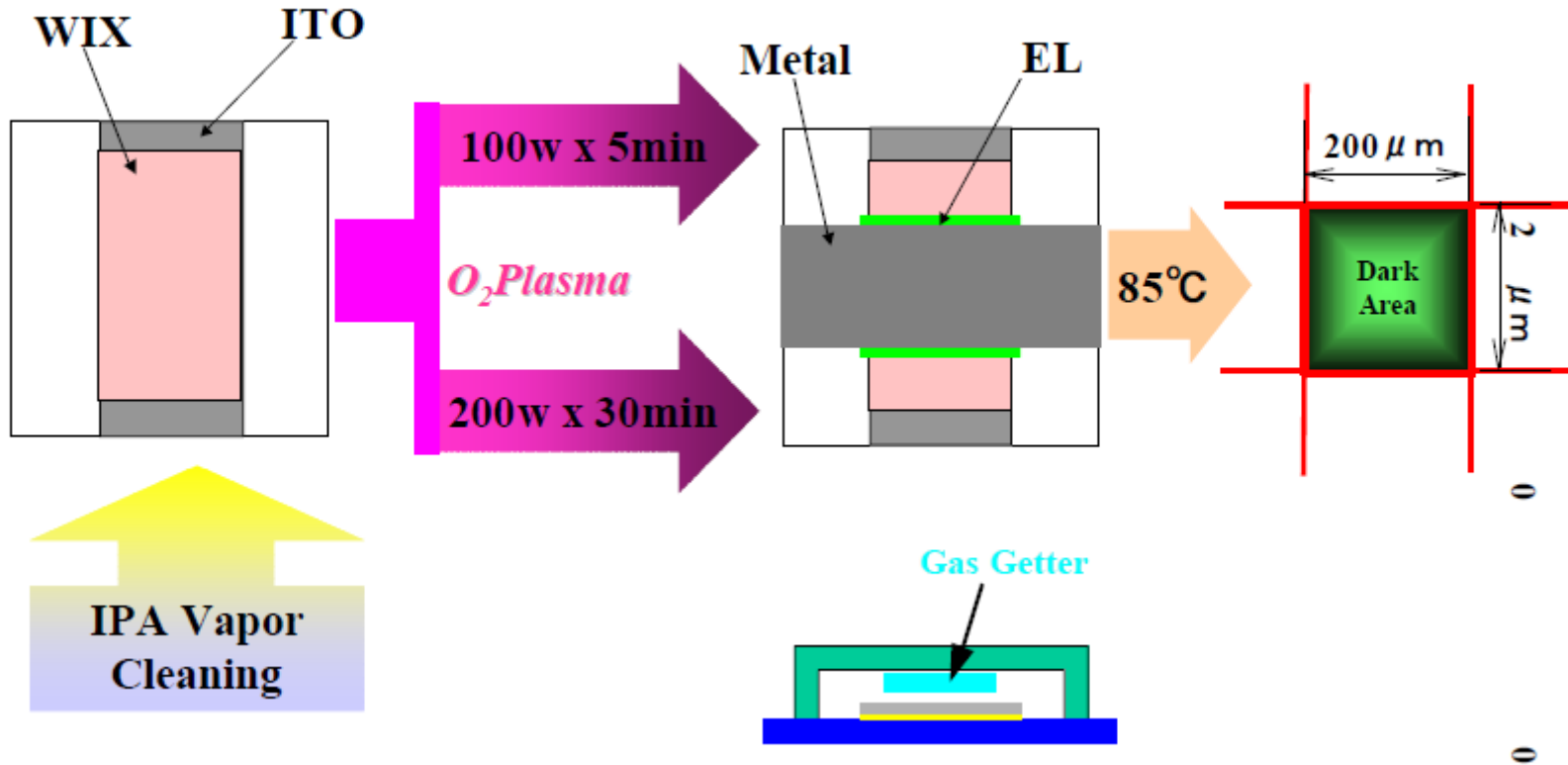
Film Thickness 1.8 μm

Post Bake  
200 °C \* 2 min (Hot Plate)

Some customer's data

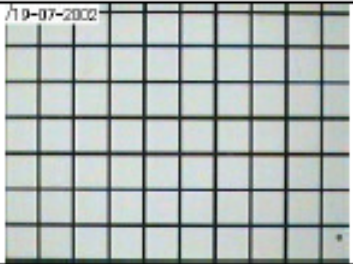

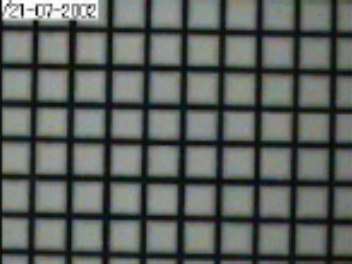
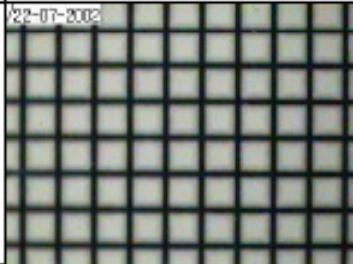
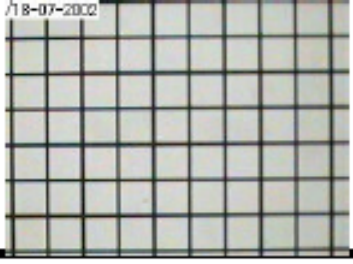
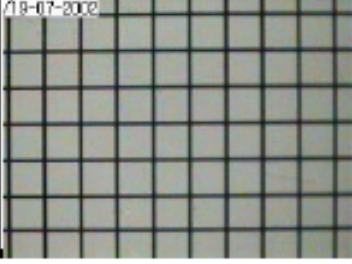
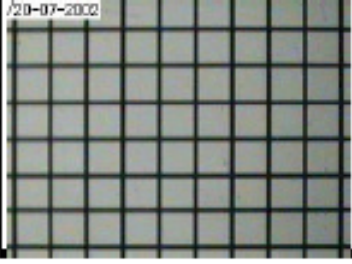
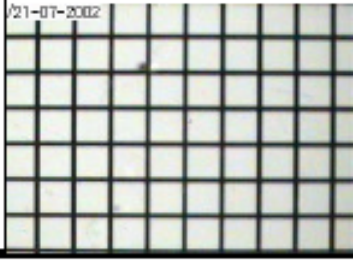


# 5-1. Application for OLED ( Device Reliability ) ( Structure of test display )



ZWD Patterning → IPA Vapor →  $O_2$  Plasma → Low MW. Type EL, Metal  
Strage test under  $85^\circ C$  → Dark Area Measurement

## 5-2. Application for OLED ( Deveice Reliability )

	Initial	24hr	48hr	72hr
<b>Comp.</b>				
<b>ZWD6216</b>				

**O<sub>2</sub>/Ar=50/50 200wx30min  
85°C Strage**

**ZWD6216 shows very high reliability for OLED**